

## Bibliography



*Sika Deer*

USFWS



- Allen, A. W. 1982. Habitat suitability index models: Fox Squirrel. FWS/OBS-82/10.18. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C. 11 p.
- Armistead, H. T. 1999. Maryland's Everglades: southern Dorchester County. *Birding magazine* 31:141-154.
- Baker, L. B. and Langdon, O. G. 1990. *Pinus taeda* L. Loblolly Pine. In *Silvics of North America Vol. 2, Agricultural Handbook 654*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington, D.C. [http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/silvics\\_manual/Volume\\_1/pinus/taeda.htm](http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/silvics_manual/Volume_1/pinus/taeda.htm) 877 p.
- Bendel, P. R. and G. D. Therres. 1994. Movements, site fidelity, and survival of Delmarva Fox Squirrels following translocation. *American Midland Naturalist* 132:227-233. (*in*: The Effects of Hazard Reduction Burns in Mid-Atlantic Coastal Plain Forests: Draft Proposal).
- Blossey and McCauley 2000. A plan for developing biological control of *Phragmites australis* in North America *Wetland Journal* 12:23-28.
- Boddicker, M.L. 1981. Profiles of American trappers and trapping. *Worldwide Furbearer Conference Proceedings* 3:1919-1949.
- Boggess, E.K., G.R. Batcheller, R.G. Linscombe, J.W. Greer, M. Novak, S.B. Linhart, D.W. Erickson, A.W. Todd, D.C. Juve, and D.A. Wade. 1990. Traps, trapping, and furbearer management. *Wildlife Society Technical Review* 90-1, The Wildlife Society, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Bratkovich, S., Burban, L., Katovich, S., Locey, C., Pokorny, J. and Wiest, R. 1993. Flooding and its Effects on Trees. Information Packet. USDA Forest Service, Northeast Area State and Private Forestry, St. Paul, MN. <http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/flood/cover.htm>.
- Brown, T.L., D.J. Decker, and J.W. Enck. 1995. Preliminary insights about the sociocultural importance of hunting and trapping. Human Dimension Research Unit Series Number 95-2, New York State College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.
- Burger, J., J. K. Shisler, and F. R. Lesser. 1982. Avian utilization on six salt marshes in New Jersey. *Biological Conservation* 23:187-212.
- Carey, Jennifer H. 1992. *Quercus phellos*. In: Fischer, William C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/tree/quephe/>
- Chapman, J. A. and G. A. Feldhamer, eds. 1982. *Wild Mammals of North America*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press. 1147 pp. (*in*: The Effects of Hazard Reduction Burns in Mid-Atlantic Coastal Plain Forests: Draft Proposal).
- Coladoanto, Milo. 1991. *in*: Fischer, William C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: US DA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/tree/ileopa/>
- Daigle, J.J., R.M. Muth, R.R. Zwick, and R.J. Glass. 1998. Sociocultural dimensions of trapping: a factor analytical study of trappers in six northeastern states. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 26:614-625.
- Dickinson, N.R. 1983. An example of the effect of under harvesting on a deer population. *N.Y. Fish and Game Journal* 30 (1983):231-232.

## Bibliography

- Dueser, R. D., Dooley, J. L., Jr. and Taylor, G. J. 1988. Habitat structure, forest composition and landscape dimensions as components of habitat suitability for the Delmarva fox squirrel. *In*: Management of amphibians, reptiles, and small mammals in North America: Proceedings of the symposium; 1998 July 19–21; Flagstaff, AZ. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-166. Fort Collins, CO: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and range Experiment Station: 414–421. [21086].
- Eldridge, J. 1992. Management of habitat for breeding and migrating shorebirds in the midwest. Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 13.2.14, Washington, D.C.
- Eldridge, J. 1990. Aquatic invertebrate importance for waterfowl production. USFWS, Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 13.3.3, Washington, D.C.
- Fales, J. H. 1984. Status of Maryland's less common butterflies. Pages 273–280 *in* A.W. Norden, D. C. Forester, and G. H. Fenwick (eds.). Threatened and endangered plants and animals of Maryland. Maryland Heritage Program, Special Publ. 84–I, Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD. 475 pp.
- Ford, M. A., D. R. Cahoon, and J. C. Lynch. 1999. Restoring marsh elevation in a rapidly subsiding salt marsh by thin-layer deposition of dredged material. *Ecol. Engineering* 12:189–205.
- Frederickson, L.H. and F.A. Reid. 1988. Invertebrate response to wetland management. USFWS, Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 13.3.1, Washington, D.C.
- Frederickson, L.H. and T.S. Taylor. 1982. Management of seasonally flooded impoundments for wildlife; USDI Fish and Wildlife Service Resource Publication 148, Washington, D.C. 1982.
- Frederickson, L.H. and F.A. Reid. 1988. Waterfowl use of wetland complexes. USFWS, Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 13.2.1, Washington, D.C.
- Frederickson, L.H. and F.A. Reid. 1988. Considerations of community characteristics for sampling vegetation. Fish and Wildlife Leaflet 13.4.1. Waterfowl Management Handbook. Washington, D.C.
- Frederickson, L.H. and F.A. Reid. 1988. Nutritional values of waterfowl foods. USFWS, Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 13.1.1, Washington, D.C.
- Frederickson, L.H. and F.A. Reid. 1987. Waterfowl management handbook. USFWS, Washington, D.C.
- Fredrickson, L.H. 1991. Strategies for water level manipulations in moist soil systems. USFWS, Waterfowl Management Handbook, Leaflet 14.4.6, Washington, D.C.
- Givens, L.S., M.C. Nelson, and V. Ekedahl. 1964. Farming for waterfowl. *Waterfowl Tomorrow*. pp. 599–610.
- Givens, L.S. and T.Z. Atkeson. 1959. Farming for waterfowl in the southeastern United States. USFWS Publication.
- Gjerdrum, C., C. S. Elphick, and M. Rubega. 2005. Nest site selection and nesting success in saltmarsh breeding sparrows: the importance of nest habitat, timing, and study site differences. *Condor* 107: 849–862.
- Glass, R.J., T.A. More, and J.J. DiStefano. 1991. Vermont trappers: characteristics, motivations, and attitudes. *Transactions of the Northeast Section of The Wildlife Society* 48:134–143.

- Glass, R.J., T.A. More, and R.R. Zwick. 1994. Human relationships with wildlife in Vermont. Proceedings of the Northeast Recreation Research Symposium, Saratoga, New York.
- Glass, R.J., T.A. More, R.R. Zwick. 1995. Public acceptance for hunting, fishing, and trapping in Vermont. *Northeast Wildlife* 52:77–92.
- Gottschalk, K.W. 1990. Gypsy moth impacts on mast production. Pages 42–50 *in* C. E. McGee (ed.). Proceedings of the Workshop: Southern Appalachian Mast Management, 14–16 Aug 1989, University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- Green, W.E., L.G. MacNamara, and F.M. Uhler. 1964. Water on and off. *Waterfowl Tomorrow*, USFWS, Washington, D.C. 770 pp.
- Greenberg, R. and S. Droege. 1990. Adaptations to tidal marshes in breeding populations of the Swamp Sparrow. *Condor* 92:393–404.
- Greenberg, R. and J. E. Maldonado. In press. Diversity and endemism in tidal marsh vertebrates. In: Greenberg, R., Maldonado, J., Droege, S., and MacDonald, M.V. (eds.) *Terrestrial vertebrates of tidal marshes: ecology, evolution, and conservation*. Studies in Avian Biology.
- Greenberg, R., C. Elphick, J. C. Nordby, C. Gjerdrum, H. Spautz, W. G. Shriver, B. Schmeling, B. Olsen, P. Marra, N. Nur, and M. Winter. In press. Between the devil and the deep blue sea: nesting ecology of tidal marsh sparrows. In: Greenberg, R., Maldonado, J., Droege, S., and MacDonald, M.V. (eds.) *Terrestrial vertebrates of tidal marshes: ecology, evolution, and conservation*. Studies in Avian Biology.
- Greenlaw, J. S. and J. D. Rising. 1994. Sharp-tailed Sparrow (*Ammodramus caudacutus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 112 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds). Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists Union.
- Helms, J.A. 1998. *The Dictionary of Forestry*. The Society of American Foresters. [www.safnet.org](http://www.safnet.org). 210 p.
- Hindman, L. 2000. Feral mute swans: Population status, impacts on native wildlife and people, and management needs in Maryland. Draft rept, 15 Dec 2000. MD Dept. Natural Resources, Wye Mills.
- International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. 1998. Best management practices for trapping furbearers in the United States. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington, D.C.
- Jastrzembski, P. 2000. FIDs. Maryland Forestry Association. <http://www.mdforests.org/mfa/fids.htm>. 1p.
- Jastrzembski, P. 2000. Silvics and Silviculture, the Science of Forestry. Maryland Forestry Association. <http://www.mdforests.org/mfa/silvics.htm>. 4p.
- Jastrzembski, P. 2000. Thinning—A Silvicultural Tool. Maryland Forestry Association. <http://www.mdforests.org/mfa/thinning.htm>. 1p.
- Jastrzembski, P. 2000. Benefits of Cutting Trees to Forest Health . Maryland Forestry Association. <http://www.mdforests.org/mfa/ee3.htm>. 1p.

## Bibliography

- Johnson, P. S. 1994. How to Manage Oak Forests for Acorn Production. Technical Brief, from the Silviculture and Ecology Upland Central Hardwood Forest Research Unit. TB-NC-1. USDA Forest Service, North Central Forest Experiment Station. 5p.
- Jones, W. L. 1995. The herbicide glyphosate for Phragmites, purple loosestrife, and cattail control. Pages K56–K70 *in* W.R. Whitman, T. Strange, L. Widjeskog, R. Whittemore, P. Kehoe and L. Roberts (eds.). Waterfowl Habitat Restoration, Enhancement and Management in the Atlantic Flyway. Atlantic Flyway Council and DE Div. Fish and Wildlife, Dover, DE. 1114 pp.
- Kearney, M. S., R. E. Grace., and J. C. Stevenson. 1988. Marsh loss in Nanticoke estuary, the Chesapeake Bay. *Geographical Review* 78:205–220.
- Kearney, M. S., and J. C. Stevenson. 1991. Island land loss and marsh vertical accretion rate evidence for historical sea-level changes in the Chesapeake Bay. *J. Coastal Research* 7:403–415.
- Kearny, M. 2000. Personal communication: *in* electronic mail to John Morton on June 13, 2000.
- Keller, C. M. E., Robbins, C. S. and Hatfield, J. S. 1993. Avian Communities in Riparian Forests of Different Widths in Maryland and Delaware. *Wetlands*. Vol. 13. No. 2. Special Issue. June 1993, pp. 137–144.
- Kellert, S.R. 1980. Trappers and trapping in American Society. *Proceedings of the Worldwide Furbearer Conference* 3:1971–2003.
- Kerlinger, P., and D. S. Wiedner. 1990. Habitat use and vocal behavior of black rails in South Jersey. Unpublished draft report. NJ Department of Environmental Protection, Endangered and Nongame Species Program. 18 pp.
- Klein, M.L. 1989. Effects of high levels of human visitation on foraging water birds at J.N. “Ding” Darling National Wildlife Refuge. Final Research Report. Florida Coop. Fish and Wildlife Research Unit. Work Order No. 42. 103 pp.
- Klein, M.L. 1989. Effects of high levels of human visitation on foraging water birds at J.N. “Ding” Darling National Wildlife Refuge Blackwater NWR. Final Research Report. Florida Coop. Fish and Wildlife Research Unit. Work Order No. 42. 103 pp.
- Lamson, N. I., Smith H. C., Perkey, A. W. and Wilkins, B. L. How To Release Crop Trees In Precommercial Hardwood Stands. USDA Forest Service Northeastern Forest Experiment Station. NE-INF-90-88, State and Private Forestry, Morgantown, WV. 7 p.  
<http://www.fs.fed.us/na/morgantown/frm/perkey/howto/ctree.htm>
- Laughland, Andrew, and Caudill, James. 1997. Banking on Nature: The Economic Benefits to Local Communities of National Wildlife Refuge Visitation. Division of Economics, USFWS, Washington, D.C. 118 pp.
- Laughland, Andrew, and Caudill, James. 1997. Banking on Nature: The Economic Benefits to Local Communities of Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge Visitation. Division of Economics, USFWS, Washington, D.C. 118 pp.
- Leatherman, S. P., Chalfont, R., Pendleton, E. C., McCandless, T. L. and Funderburk, S. 1995. Vanishing Lands, “Sea Level, Society and the Chesapeake Bay.” USFWS. 47 p.
- Marcus, J.F., W.E. Palmer, and P.T. Bromley. 2000. The effects of farm field borders on overwintering sparrow densities. *The Wilson Bulletin*. 112(4). pp. 517–523.

Maryland DNR April 1989 to April 1995. Maryland DNR Wetlands. Information for this element varies for each 3.75' quadrangle.

Maryland DNR 1999. Forest Health Report, Gypsy Moth.  
<http://www.dnr.state.md.us/forests/healthreport/moth.html>. 2 p.

Maryland Department of Natural Resources. Furbearer management in Maryland, management tools and their application. 2000. Special Report, Maryland Department of Natural Resources. Annapolis, Maryland.

McCormick, J., and H. A. Somes, Jr. 1982. The coastal wetlands of Maryland. Prepared for MD Dept. Nat. Resources, Coastal Zone Management Program. Prepared by Jack McCormick and Associates, Inc., Chevy Chase, MD. 243 pp.

McFarland, L.Z., and H. George. 1966. Preference of selected grains by geese. J. Wildl. Manage. 30:9–13.

McManus, M., Schneeberger, N., Reardon, R. and Mason, G. 2000. Gypsy Moth, Forest Insect and Disease Leaflet 162. USDA Forest Service. <http://willow.ncfes.wmn.edu/fidl-gypsy/gypsy.htm>. 11 p.

McManus, K.A.; Shielfd, K.S.; Souto, D.R., eds. Proceedings: Symposium on sustainable management of hemlock ecosystems in eastern North America; 1999 June 22-24; Durham, NH. Gen. Tech. Rep. NE-267. Newtown square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Research Station: 135-143.

Meanley, B. 1978. Blackwater. Tidewater Publ., Cambridge, MD. 148 pp.

Miller, K.E. 1998. Maryland Forest facts. <http://www.mdforests.org/mfa/ffacts.htm>. 2 p.

Miller, J.C. 1990. Field assessment of the effects of a microbial pest control agent on non-target Lepidoptera. American Entomologist 36:135–139.

Mitchell, L. R., S. Gabrey, P. P. Marra, and R. M. Erwin. In press. Impacts of marsh management on coastal marsh bird habitats in the southeastern United States. In: Greenberg, R., Maldonado, J., Droegge, S., and MacDonald, M.V. (eds.) Terrestrial vertebrates of tidal marshes: ecology, evolution, and conservation. Studies in Avian Biology.

Moncrief, N. D., I. W. Ailes, W. Giese, J. Jacobs, K. M. Reynolds, K. Terwillinger, G. D. Therres, and M. A. Steele. 1993. Delmarva Fox Squirrel (*Sciurus niger cinereus*) Recovery Plan, Second Revision. USFWS, Hadley, MA. 104 p.

Muth, R. M., R.R. Zwick, J.J. Daigle, R.J. Glass, and S.A. Jonker. 1996. The sociocultural and economic value of furbearer resources: a study of trapping in six northeastern states. Final Technical Report. Division of Federal Aid, Northeast Region. USFWS, Hadley, MA.

Muth, R. M., J.J. Daigle, R.R. Zwick, R.J. and Glass. 1996. Trappers and trapping in advanced industrial society: economic and sociocultural values of furbearer utilization in the northeastern United States. Sociological Spectrum 16:421–436.

National Wildlife Federation. 1979. Trapping and conservation. National Wildlife Federation. Washington, D.C.

## Bibliography

- NOAA in partnership with NASA, NC State Univ., Univ. of MD and USFWS. ?. Ecosystem Health and Land Loss in the Chesapeake Bay.
- Organ, J.F., T.A. Decker, J. DiStefano, K. Elowe, P. Rego, and P.G. Mirick. 1996. Trapping and furbearer management, perspectives from the Northeast. Northeast Furbearer Resources Technical Committee, Northeast Section of The Wildlife Society, Division of Federal Aid, Northeast Region USFWS, Hadley, MA.
- Organ, J. F., R.F. Gotie, T.A. Decker, and G. R. Batcheller. 1998. A case study in the sustained use of wildlife: the management of beaver in the northeastern United States. Pages 125–139 *in* van der Linde, H.A. , and M.H. Danskin, editors. Enhancing sustainability – resources for our future, International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, Gland, Switzerland.
- Payne, N.F. 1980. Furbearer management and trapping. Wildlife Society Bulletin 8:345–348.
- Pendleton and Stevenson 1983. Investigations of marsh losses at Blackwater Refuge. Rept. to US. Fish and Wildlife Service
- Post, W. and J. S. Greenlaw. 1994. Seaside Sparrow (*Ammodramus maritimus*). In The Birds of North America, No. 127 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds). Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists Union.
- Reese, J. G. 1996. Mute swan. Pages 70–71 *in* Atlas of the breeding birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia. C. Robbins and Erik Blohm, eds., Pittsburgh Press.
- Reinecke, K.J., R.M. Kaminski, D.J. Moorhead, J.D. Hodges, and J.R. Nassar. 1989. Mississippi alluvial valley. Pages 203–247 *in* L. M. Smith, R.L. Pederson, and R.M. Kaminski, eds. Habitat management for migrating and wintering waterfowl in North America. Texas Tech University Press. Lubbock, Texas
- Ringelman, J.K. 1990. Managing agricultural foods for waterfowl. Fish and Wildlife Leaflet 13.4.3. Waterfowl Management Handbook. Washington, D.C.
- Ringelman, J.K. 1990. Habitat management for molting waterfowl. Fish and Wildlife Leaflet 13.4.4. Waterfowl Management Handbook. Washington, D.C.
- Ringelman, J.K., W.R. Eddleman, and H.W. Miller. 1989. High plains reservoirs and sloughs. Pages 311–340 *in* L. M. Smith, R.L. Pederson, and R.M. Kaminski, eds. Habitat management for migrating and wintering waterfowl in North America. Texas Tech University Press. Lubbock.
- Rizzo 1995. Patterns and rates of marsh loss at the Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge, 1938-1989. Thesis (M.A.)--University of Maryland at College Park.
- Robbins, C. S., Dawson, D. K. and Dowell, B. A. 1989. Habitat Area Requirements of Breeding Forest Birds of the Mid Atlantic States. Wildlife Monographs, 103, 1–34.
- Robbins, C. H. 1984. Threatened and breeding birds of Maryland. Pages 363–389 *in* A. W. Norden, D. C. Forester, and G. H. Fenwick (eds.). Threatened and endangered plants and animals of Maryland. Maryland Heritage Program, Special Publ. 84–I, MD Dept. Natural Resources, Annapolis. 475 pp.
- Rochelle, J. A. 1998. Forest Fragmentation, Wildlife and Management Implications. Conference Summary. November 18–19. Portland OR. 17 p.



- Rogers, Robert. 1990. *Quercus Alba*, white oak. *in* Silvics of North America Vol.1, Hardwoods. Agricultural Handbook 654. USDA Forest Service, Washington, D.C.  
[http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/silvics\\_manual/Volume\\_1/pinus/taeda.htm](http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/silvics_manual/Volume_1/pinus/taeda.htm)
- Sample, B. E., L. Butler, C. Zivkovich, R. C. Whitmore, and R. C. Reardon. 1996. Effects of *Bacillus thuringiensis* Berliner var. *Kurstaki* and defoliation by gypsy moth [*Lymantria dispar* (L.) (*Lepidoptera: Lymantriidae*)] on native arthropods in West Virginia. *Canadian Entomologist* 128:573–592.
- Semel, B., P. W. Sherman, and S. M. Byers. 1990. Nest boxes and brood parasitism in wood ducks: a management dilemma. Pages 163–170 *in* L. H. Fredrickson, et al. eds. Proc. 1988 North Am. Wood Duck Symp., St. Louis, MO.
- Semel, B., and P. W. Sherman. 1995. Alternative placement strategies for wood duck nest boxes. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 23:463–471.
- Shriver, W. G., T. P. Hodgman, J. P. Gibbs, and P. D. Vickery. 2004. Landscape context influences salt marsh bird diversity and area requirements in New England. *Biological Conservation* 119:545–553.
- Siemer, W.F., and D.J. Decker. 1991. Human tolerance of wildlife damage: synthesis of research and management implications. Human Dimensions Research Unit Publication 91–7, Department of Natural Resources, New York State College of Agriculture and Life Science, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.
- Snyder, S. A. 1994. Southern mixed forest. *in*: Fischer, William C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/kuchlers/k112/>
- Snyder, S. A. 1992. *Quercus michauxii*. *in*: Fischer, William C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/tree/quemic/>
- Society of American Foresters. 2000. The Role of “Salvage” and “Sanitation” Harvesting in the Restoration and Maintenance of Healthy Forests. <http://www.safnet.org/policy/psst/sansal.html>
- Society of American Foresters. 1996. Forest Fragmentation in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed. Ecological, Economic, Policy and Law Impacts. A Processional Roundtable Series. Jan. 12–16, 1993. Bethesda Maryland.
- Society of American Foresters. 1994. Silviculture terminology. Silviculture Working Group. eds. D.L. Adams, D.L. Loftis, R.S. Seymour. Bethesda, MD.
- Southwick Associates. 1999. Bears in the backyard, deer in the driveway: The importance of hunting and trapping in helping wildlife professional manage our treasured wildlife resources. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington, D.C.
- Stevenson, C., J. Rooth, M. Kearney, and K. Sundberg. 2000 The health and long-term stability of natural and restored marshes in the Chesapeake Bay. Pages 709–735 *in* M.P. Weinstein and D. Kreeger (eds.). Concepts and controversies in tidal marsh ecology. Kluwer Academics, The Netherlands.

## Bibliography

- Stevenson, J., M. S. Kearney, and E. C. Pendleton. 1985. Sedimentation and erosion of a the Chesapeake Bay brackish marsh system. *Mar. Geol.* 67:213–235.
- Sullivan, Janet. 1995. Oak-hickory forest. *in*: Simmerman, D. G., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/kuchlers/k100/>
- Tesky, Julie L. 1993. *Sciurus niger*. *in*: Fischer, Williams C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/animals/mammal/scni>
- Thatcher, R.C. and Barry, P.J. 2000. Southern Pine Beetle, Forest Insect and Disease Leaflet 49. USDA Forest Service. [http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/fidl-spb/so\\_pine.htm](http://willow.ncfes.umn.edu/fidl-spb/so_pine.htm) 11 p.
- Tirmenstein, D. A. 1991. *Acer rubrum*. *in*: Fischer, William C., compiler. The Fire Effects Information System [Database]. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Magnetic tape reels; 9 track; 1600 bpi, ASCII with Common LISP present. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/tree/acerub/>
- Todd, A.W., and E.K. Bogess. 1987. Characteristics, activities, lifestyles, and attitudes of trappers in North America. Pages 59–76 *in* J. Novak, A. Baker, M.E. Obbard, and B. Malloch, editors, Wild furbearer management and conservation in North America. Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Ottawa, Canada, and Toronto and Ontario Trappers Associations, North Bay Ontario, Canada.
- Trusso, S. 1999. Best management practices for trapping furbearers in the United States. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Columbia, Missouri.
- US Army Corps of Engineers – Baltimore District. 2005. Baltimore Harbor and Channels (MD and VA) Dredged Material Management Plan and Final Tiered Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared by Weston Solutions, Inc. West Chester, PA.  
[http://www.nab.usace.army.mil/projects/DMMP/Fin\\_DMMP\\_FM.pdf](http://www.nab.usace.army.mil/projects/DMMP/Fin_DMMP_FM.pdf)
- USDA Forest Service, Northeast Area. 1996. Conserving the Forests of the Chesapeake: The Status, Trends, and Importance of Forests for the Bay's Sustainable Future. NA-TP-03-96.
- USDA, NRCS. 1998. Soil Survey of Dorchester County Maryland.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Birds of conservation concern 2002. Division of Migratory Bird Management, Arlington, Virginia. 99p. [Online version available at  
<http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/reports/bcc2002.pdf>
- USFWS 1984. Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge Forest Management Plan.
- Van Lear, D.H. and J.M. Watt. 1992. The role of fire in oak regeneration. Pages 66–78. *in* Loftis, D.L. and C.E. McGee (eds.). Proceedings Oak Regeneration: Serious Problems, Practical Recommendations; 1992 September 8–10; Knoxville, TN. Gen. Tech. Rep. SE-84.
- Wade, D. D. and J. D. Lunsford. 1989. A guide for prescribed burning in southern forests. USDA Forest Service Southern Region. Technical Publication R8-TP 11. 56 p.

- Wargo, P. M., Houston, D. R. and LaMadeleine, L.A. Oak Decline. Forest Insect and Disease Leaflet 165  
USDA Forest Service. <http://willow.ncfs.umn.edu/fidl-oakdecline.htm>. 7 p.
- Watts, B. D. 1999. Mid-Atlantic coastal plain bird conservation plan (v.1). Partners in Flight.
- Weber, T. and Wolf, J. ?. Maryland's Green Infrastructure—Using Landscape Assessment Tools to Identify  
a Regional Conservation Strategy. Maryland Department of Natural Resources. Watershed  
Management and Analysis Division, Annapolis MD.
- Weigl, P. D., M. A. Steele, L. J. Sherman, and J. C. Ha. 1989. The ecology of the fox squirrel (*Sciurus niger*)  
in North Carolina: Implications for the survival in the southeast. Bulletin No. 24. Tallahassee, FL:  
Tall Timbers Research Station. 93 p.
- Wenger, K.E. 1984. Forestry Handbook, Second Edition. John Wiley & Sons. 1335 p.
- Whiteman, R. L. and Onken, B. P. 1994. Protecting Delmarva Fox Squirrel Habitat from Gypsy Moth and  
Southern Pine Beetle, Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health  
Protection. Morgantown, WV. 46p.
- Whitman, W.R., T.Strange, L. Widjeskog, R.Whittemore, P. Kehoe, and L. Roberts. 1995. Waterfowl  
habitat restoration, enhancement and management in the Atlantic Flyway. Third ed. Environmental  
Management Committee, Atlantic Flyway Council, Technical Section, and Delaware Division of Fish  
and Wildlife, Dover, DE. 1114 pp.
- Wiegert, R. G., and B. J. Freeman. 1990. Tidal salt marshes of the southeast Atlantic coast: A community  
profile. Biol. Rep. 85(7.29). USFWS, Washington, D.C. 70 pp.
- Yahner, R. H. 1998. Changes in Wildlife Communities Near Edges. Conservation Biology 2:333–339.

